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1. ABOUT THIS PROTOCOL

Purpose	To define what is required to protect workers and the public from the hazards encountered in a Hydrogen Sulfide (H₂S) environment.
Objective	This protocol establishes safe work practices for personnel managing or working in areas where there is a potential for H_2S exposure.
Scope	All Devon operations that may be exposed to an environment where H₂S is present.
Applicability	Devon employees overseeing or working in areas where there is a potential for H ₂ S exposure. Contractors will have their own program that meets or exceeds Devon's protocol.
Variances	None.
Superseded Documents	Hydrogen Sulfide Implementation Plan.



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3. ROLES

Division/Business Unit Leadership	Reinforce adherence to this protocol and provide resources for application of the protocol. Ensure employees are trained appropriately for working around H ₂ S.
Line Supervisor	Understand how this protocol applies to personnel in their area of responsibility. Ensure employees have training, skills, knowledge and understanding to comply with this protocol. Check periodically to ensure the requirements of this protocol are being met.
Environmental, Health and Safety	Provide technical resources and tools for protocol application. Monitor compliance through the audit process.
Devon Employees	Adhere to the requirements of this protocol. Identify and report gaps in this protocol. Complete required training.
Contract Company Representative	Comply with regulatory requirements and follow the Devon EHS protocols.



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4. PROTOCOL PREREQUISITES

4.1 PROTOCOL OVERVIEW

This Devon Energy EHS Protocol defines what is required to protect workers and the public from the hazards encountered in a H₂S environment.

4.2 APPLICABLE STANDARDS

American National Standards Institute (ANSI), Standard Z390.1

American Petroleum Institute (API) RP 49, Recommended Practice for Drilling and Well Service Operations Involving Hydrogen Sulfide

API RP 55, Recommended Practices for Oil and Gas Producing and Gas Processing Plant Operations Involving Hydrogen Sulfide

API RP 68, Recommended Practice for Oil and Gas Well Servicing and Workover Operations Involving Hydrogen Sulfide

National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health, (NIOSH), 77-158, Criteria for a Recommended Standard for Occupational Exposure to Hydrogen Sulfide

State of New Mexico, Oil Conservation Division – Rule 118

State of Oklahoma, Oklahoma Corporation Commission – OGR: 3-203.2

State of Texas, Railroad Commission - Rule 36

State of Wyoming, Occupational Health and Safety - Chapter 9

Federal Bureau of Land Management (Onshore Oil and Gas Operations; Federal and Indian Oil and Gas Leases) Onshore Oil and Gas Order No. 6

Devon Hazard Assessment and Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) Protocol

Devon Respiratory Protection Protocol

Devon Emergency Response Plan

Devon OEL Table

Devon Pre-Job Planning Protocol

4.3 REQUIRED MATERIALS, EQUIPMENT, INFORMATION, OR OTHER RESOURCES

Gas Chromatograph, colorimetric detector tube, electronic detection device (direct reading instrument) or personal/fixed H₂S monitor for the sampling and/or detection of H₂S. Respiratory protection equipment as required in the protocol. H₂S signage as required in the protocol.



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5. PROTOCOL

5.1 IDENTIFICATION OF H₂S FACILITIES

Step	Required Action	Role
5.1.1	Determine if a site is an H_2S facility based on actual or predicted H_2S concentration.	Line Supervisor
prior t	Actual H ₂ S concentration for production sites will be determined to treatment, in the gas or liquid stream for new production or red assets by sampling or using measurement gas analysis sample in (internal or third-party gatherer).	
sites v	Potential H_2S concentration for Drilling, Completion and Workover will be based on previous sampling data from offset wells and/or rock rty analysis (internal or third-party).	
Tutwi or by	Sampling can be conducted using one of the following methods: er test, gas chromatograph, gas analysis, colorimetric detector tubes electronic detection devices (direct reading instrument). State and/or y regulations may require a specific test method.	
comp	Using scavenger to treat the site does not eliminate the need to y with the monitoring, PPE, signage, etc., requirements identified the protocol.	
5.1.2	Create and maintain a list of H ₂ S facilities in the area.	Line Supervisor
5.1.3	Calculate the Radius of Exposure (ROE) for sites where the actual or predicted H ₂ S concentration is 100 ppm or greater using the Pasquill-Gifford method (see <u>Appendix A</u>).	EHS / Engineering
Note:	ROE calculations for tanks are not required.	
	When calculating ROE on pipelines, the calculated distance will run el with the pipeline.	
5.1.4	Determine if the actual or predicted gas contains a potentially hazardous volume of H ₂ S where: • The 100 ppm ROE is greater than 50 feet and includes any part of a public area except a public road; or	EHS



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- The 500 ppm ROE is greater than 50 feet and includes any part of a public road; or
- The 100 ppm ROE is greater than 3,000 feet
- 5.1.5 Classify sites based on the actual or predicted H₂S concentration. Classifications include:

Line Supervisor

- ≥10 ppm and <100 ppm
- ≥100 ppm with 100 ppm ROE <50 ft
- ≥100 ppm with 100 ppm ROE >50 ft and <3000 ft and contains no public area or public road
- Any of the following:
 - ≥100 ppm with 100 ppm ROE >50 ft and contains public area
 - o ≥100 ppm with 100 ppm ROE >3000 ft
 - ≥500 ppm with 500 ppm ROE > 50 feet and contains public road

5.2 H₂S CONTINGENCY PLANS

Step	Required Action	Role	
5.2.1	Develop an H_2S Contingency Plan when the actual or predicted gas contains a potentially hazardous volume of H_2S , as specified in Appendix B.	Field EHS	
Note: site w tailga			
Note	Use the H ₂ S Contingency Plan template in Appendix C, or equivalent.		
5.2.2	 Include the following elements within the H₂S contingency plan: Emergency procedures Characteristics of H₂S and SO₂ Maps and drawings Training and drills Emergency contacts 	Field EHS	
	Use the H₂S Contingency Plan template found in Appendix C, or alent.		



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5.2.3 Review and update the H₂S contingency plan annually, or as needed.

Field EHS

Note: The review shall include an evaluation of the ROE calculation.

5.3 H₂S HAZARD CONTROLS

Step	Required Action	Role
and st	Implement required controls as specified in Appendix D. Additional federal agency and state regulations may apply. Federal ate regulations can be found on Strata or the hyperlinks in Related nents - 7.4.	Line Supervisor / Engineering / Employee

5.4 COMMUNICATION OF H₂S HAZARDS

Step	Required Action	Role
	Communicate H ₂ S facilities and hazards that may be encountered onsite through initial job planning and prior to arriving on location to the following: • Employees • Contractors • Visitors See Appendix E for Chemical Reactivity Hazards which includes precautions where iron sulfide is present.	Line Supervisor / Employee
5.4.2	Follow state and/or local requirements when posting safety signage to notify employees and contractors of H ₂ S.	Line Supervisor / Employee
	See Appendix F for access to Drilling, Completion and Workover n requirements.	F - /
	See Appendix G for examples of H_2S signage when a state does not pecific sign requirements and for additional sign requirements.	

5.5 RESPIRATORY PROTECTION PROGRAM

Wear respiratory protection in accordance with the Respiratory Protection Program. Refer to the Respiratory Protection Protocol for guidelines concerning facial hair requirements for respirator use.



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Step	Required Action	Role
5.5.1	Make personal respirators available to essential personnel when required by Appendix D.	Employee
	Essential personnel are those required to provide safe operational less and those required to affect the control of H_2S .	
5.5.2	Wear an Air Supplying Respirator (ASR) when the concentration of H_2S in the working atmosphere is above 10 ppm.	Employee
5.5.3	Ensure at least one stand-by person is available on site when the H ₂ S concentration in the working atmosphere is 100 ppm or greater. The stand-by person must meet the following requirements: • Be equipped with a fully charged Self Continued Breathing Apparatus (SCBA) • Stationed in a safe location • Trained in rescue operations • Able to call for help and aid in an emergency	Line Supervisor / Employee
A resc provid egress	During the pre-task tailgate, the stand-by person will discuss the job and determine the appropriate egress during emergency evacuations. We team will be required when appropriate egress routes are not ed with adequate walking/working surfaces. If proper means of cannot be achieved during emergency evacuation of the area, a steam will be required.	
5.5.4	Evacuate the area by immediately moving upwind and crosswind if a personal or fixed monitor alarms, or you begin to feel effects of exposure.	Employee

5.6 PERSONAL AND FIXED H₂S MONITORS

Manufacturers' recommendations will be followed for the installation, maintenance, calibration and repair of equipment.

Step	Required Action	Role
5.6.1	Wear a personal four-gas monitor in the breathing zone when required by the <u>Hazard Assessment and Personal Protective</u> Equipment (PPE) Protocol.	Employee



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Note: Drilling and completion (stimulation only) specific sites with fixed LEL monitoring are exempt from the requirement for personal four-gas monitors and will wear personal H_2S monitors when required by <u>Appendix D</u>.

Note: All employees, contractors and visitors are expected to comply with this requirement.

5.6.2 Ensure H₂S alarm set point for personal monitors are set at 10 ppm. Line Supervisor

Line Supervisor

- 5.6.3 Install fixed H₂S monitors when required by <u>Appendix D</u>. Consider the following to determine if fixed monitors should be installed when they are not otherwise required:
 - Concentration of H₂S in gas/liquid stream or working atmosphere
 - Volume and/or pressure of the H₂S gas or liquid in system
 - Operations involving enclosed facilities with processing equipment containing H₂S
 - Exposure potential for employees (manned vs. unmanned facility)
 - Exposure potential for the public (populated vs. remote area)
 - Response time to a release

When required, fixed H₂S monitors will be placed around the sites at the following locations:

Drilling	Completion/Workover	Production
Rig floor	Open hole near wellbore	Enclosed buildings
Cellar	Well fluids surface pit	Inadequately ventilated
Bell nipple		areas
Possum belly/shakers		
Choke manifold		

5.6.4 Fixed H₂S monitors shall be designed, installed and operated to meet the following minimum criteria:

Electrical / Line Supervisor

- Provide early detection and allow proper response to protect personnel and the public
- Equipped with visual and audible alarms
- Located where the alarm can be seen or heard throughout the work area



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- Always maintained in operational status (Superintendent approval is required any time the monitor is bypassed or unoperational)
- Equipment must be UL listed and intrinsically safe
- 5.6.5 Fixed H₂S monitors will have a low-level alarm set at 10 ppm and the high-level alarm established by the site's risk assessment, which is not to exceed 100 ppm.

Line Supervisor

5.7 OPENING EQUIPMENT/ENTERING BUILDINGS CONTAINING H₂S

Precautions shall be taken prior to any operations involving the opening of equipment (including tanks, vessels, lines, valves, well heads, etc.) to atmosphere where H_2S is known or suspected to be present or when entering buildings containing equipment where H_2S is present in the gas stream or gas phase above produced fluids.

Step	Required Action	Role
5.7.1	 Protect personnel from exposure to H₂S prior to opening equipment containing H₂S greater than 10 ppm in the gas stream or gas phase above produced fluids by using the following methods: Use portable H₂S detection equipment to test the working atmosphere before opening and continuously while working H₂S concentration in the working atmosphere must remain less than 10 ppm to continue without the use of respiratory protection ASR must be donned if portable H₂S detection equipment indicates the presence of 10 ppm or greater concentration of H₂S in the working atmosphere H₂S concentration in the working atmosphere must remain less than 100 ppm to continue without standby person Respiratory protection may be removed only after portable H₂S detection equipment indicates concentration of H₂S in the working atmosphere is less than 10 ppm 	Line Supervisor / Employee
5.7.2	Protect personnel from exposure to H ₂ S prior to opening equipment containing H ₂ S greater than 100 ppm in the gas stream or gas phase above produced fluids by using the following methods: Review and utilize the area specific Job Hazard Analysis (JHA) Notify the Line Supervisor prior to opening equipment to review the job steps	Line Supervisor / Employee



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- Use portable H₂S detection equipment to test the working atmosphere before opening and continuously while working
- H₂S concentration in the working atmosphere must remain less than 10 ppm to continue without the use of respiratory protection
- ASR must be donned if portable H₂S detection equipment indicates the presence of 10 ppm or greater concentration of H₂S in the working atmosphere
- H₂S concentration in the working atmosphere must remain less than 100 ppm to continue without standby person
- Respiratory protection may be removed only after portable H₂S detection equipment indicates concentration of H₂S in the working atmosphere is less than 10 ppm
- 5.7.3 Protect personnel from exposure to H₂S prior to entering buildings, pump rooms or similar areas where H₂S is greater than 100 ppm in the gas stream of gas phase above produced fluids by using one or more of the following methods:
 - Use portable H₂S detection equipment to test the working atmosphere within the enclosure before entry and continuously while within the enclosure; or
 - Use fixed H₂S monitoring that provides audible and/or visible warning; or
 - Use ventilation (e.g., designed to maintain concentrations below 10 ppm), which will be confirmed through fixed monitoring detection system; or
 - Wear an ASR before entering and while within the enclosure

Note: The following apply for the duration of work:

- H₂S concentration in the working atmosphere must remain less than 10 ppm to continue without the use of respiratory protection
- ASR must be donned if portable H₂S detection equipment indicates the presence of 10 ppm or greater concentration of H₂S in the working atmosphere
- H₂S concentration in the working atmosphere must remain less than 100 ppm to continue without standby person
- Respiratory protection may be removed only after portable H₂S
 detection equipment indicates concentration of H₂S in the working
 atmosphere is less than 10 ppm



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5.8 SAMPLING/TREATMENT OF H₂S FACILITIES

Step	Required Action	Role
5.8.1	At H ₂ S facilities, sample the vapor space of one tank of each type (e.g., produced water tank, condensate tank, oil tank, etc.).	Line Supervisor
	If H_2S concentration in the working atmosphere is 10 ppm or greater, ed air must be used.	
5.8.2	Conduct additional H_2S sampling according to the sample frequency in Appendix H , as processes change or as conditions warrant at field locations where H_2S is known or suspected.	Line Supervisor
Note: used.	Where allowed by state regulations, a representative sample may be	
5.8.3	Record the sample results.	Line Supervisor
sampli	Follow state sampling requirements where they exist. If no state ng requirements exist, sample as necessary to obtain the maximum ncentration.	
5.8.4	Treat equipment containing bacterial H_2S with appropriate material (e.g., scavenger, etc.) until levels remain less than 10 ppm.	Line Supervisor
	Bacterial H ₂ S does not constitute the site to be identified as an H ₂ S however appropriate signage is required.	

5.9 EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS, RESPONSE AND RESCUE

Step	Required Action	Role
5.9.1	Areas that have sites with H_2S concentration of 100 ppm or more in the untreated gas stream shall include specific actions relating to H_2S emergencies (e.g., responding to releases, addressing emergency response and rescue, etc.) in their <u>Emergency Response Plan</u> .	Line Supervisor



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Note: This plan will include a section verifying the following requirements regardless of whether the rescue team is internal/contract:

- Training specific to H₂S
- Location and proper inspection of SCBA's
- Emergency responder requirements
- · Proper personal monitoring
- 5.9.2 If the audible alarm sounds while on a Devon facility and/or right-of-way from either a personal or fixed monitor:

Employee

- Notify any other personnel in the immediate area
- Evacuate the area by immediately moving upwind and crosswind
- Notify the immediate Supervisor and local EHS
- 5.9.3 Prior to re-entry, use the following methods when testing a facility after a personal or fixed H₂S monitor alarms prior to re-entry:

Line Supervisor

- Develop a JHA that defines the re-entry process and verification that the H₂S concentration is less than 10 ppm
- \bullet For sites with known H_2S concentration of less than 100 ppm in the gas stream or gas phase above produced fluids, test while wearing an ASR
- For sites with known H₂S concentration of 100 ppm or greater in the gas stream or gas phase above produced fluids, test while wearing an ASR and have a stand-by person

Note: The JHA must be approved by the local Superintendent.

5.9.4 Do not re-enter the area without supplied air until the area has been **Employee** tested and is found to have H₂S concentration less than 10 ppm. 5.9.5 Prior to performing stand-by duties, verify the SCBA is fully charged Employee / and working properly, then don the SCBA prior to entering the area. Emergency Response **Note:** Emergency escape packs must never be used for rescue; they are Personnel only intended for escape purposes. 5.9.6 If the stand-by person responds to an unconscious individual, they are Employee / responsible for calling in the Emergency Response Team prior to Emergency entering the area. Perform rescue and remove unconscious individual Response to a safe location, if it is safe to do so. Personnel



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5.9.7	If the stand-by person is unsuccessful removing the unconscious employee, the stand-by person will provide lifesaving support (e.g., ensure the patient's airline is not kinked, facemask is secured on the patient's face, etc.) until the Emergency Response Team arrives.	Employee / Emergency Response Personnel
5.9.8	Stop rescue and leave the area immediately if: The conditions become unsafe There is a failure with the SCBA, or it alarms The rescue cannot be performed safely	Employee / Emergency Response Personnel
5.9.9 Note:	Perform first aid and/or Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR) as needed, if trained to do so. Mouth-to-mouth on an exposed individual can lead to secondary H ₂ S	Employee / Emergency Response
5.9.10	Activate the site H ₂ S Contingency Plan if required.	Personnel Employee

5.10 REGULATORY PERMITTING / AGENCY NOTIFICATIONS

Step	Required Action	Role
5.10.1	Obtain any necessary permits that may be required to operate H_2S facilities, or drill in a zone with H_2S . If required, permits must be in place prior to beginning operations.	Line Supervisor
5.10.2	Notify the Environmental Department 60 days prior to construction for state-specific air permitting evaluations. Some states may require that an air permit be submitted, and authorization received prior to construction.	Line Supervisor
5.10.3	Notify State/Federal agencies, where required, of any accidental release of H_2S of sufficient volume to present a hazard and for any H_2S related accident.	Field EHS



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6. TERMS AND DEFINITIONS

Air Supplying Respirator (ASR)	A device that provides Grade D breathing air. There are two types of ASR: Supplied Air Respirator (SAR) and Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus (SCBA).
Area of Exposure	An area within a circle constructed with the point of release as its center and a radius equal to the distance calculated in the ROE.
Breathing Zone	For the employee, the hemisphere in front of the shoulders with a radius from the nose/mouth of 6-9 inches.
Building	A structure with four sides and a roof (e.g., meter houses, compressor buildings, etc.).
Colorimetric Detector Tube	Glass vials filled with a chemical reagent that reacts to a specific chemical or family of chemicals, such as H_2S . A sample of air is drawn through the tube with a bellows pump that can be hand operated or electric. If the targeted chemical is present in the air being sampled, the reagent in the tube changes color and the length of the color change indicates the measured concentration of the material in the air (\pm 25%).
Contingency Plan	A written document that contains emergency response procedures which provide an organized plan of action for alerting and protecting the public within an area of exposure following an accidental release of a potentially hazardous volume of H_2S .
Escape Pack	An emergency escape-breathing device providing 5, 10 or 15 minutes of breathing for escape from toxic environments, even in concentrations IDLH.
Grain (one grain 100 ft ³ of gas)	A unit of measure for H ₂ S and is expressed in the following manner: Grains per 100 cubic feet ¼ grain = 4 ppm 1 grain = 16 ppm
Hydrogen Sulfide (H ₂ S)	Toxic, highly flammable, colorless gas formed in nature by the decomposition of organic material by bacteria. H ₂ S is found in natural gas, oil, sewers,



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stagnant water, volcanic gases, sulfur springs and anywhere that organic materials may be broken down.

Hydrogen Sulfide (H₂S) **Facility**

Any location where H₂S concentration of 10 ppm or greater exist before treatment (oil, gas, water or stream), however; this does NOT include sites impacted by bacterial H₂S.

Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health (IDLH)

Exposure to airborne contaminants that is likely to cause death or may cause immediate or delayed permanent adverse health effects that might prevent escape from such an environment. For H₂S, this concentration is 100 ppm per the OEL Table.

Incident Management Team (IMT)

Group of people assigned to manage an incident under the incident command system. Within Devon, IMTs exist at three levels – local (site), division (DIMT) and corporate (CIMT).

Iron Sulfide

Chemical compound consisting of iron and sulfur, commonly found inside piping, vessels and/or other equipment where H₂S is or has been present, that will ignite and burn in the presence of oxygen in air.

Corrosion Engineers (NACE)

National Association of A professional organization for the corrosion control industry established in 1943. The focus of their activities includes cathodic protection, coatings for industry and material selection for specific chemical resistance.

Parts Per Million (ppm)

A concentration by volume of one part of a gas (or vapor), or by weight of a liquid or solid, per million parts of air or liquid.

Potentially Hazardous Volume of Hydrogen Sulfide (H₂S)

A volume of H₂S gas of such concentration that:

- The 100 ppm ROE is in excess of 50 feet and includes any part of a public area except a public road; or
- The 500 ppm ROE is greater than 50 feet and includes any part of a public road; or
- The 100 ppm ROE is greater than 3,000 feet

Pressure Demand Respirator

A respirator equipped with a full-face piece in which positive pressure is maintained in the face piece during both inhalation and exhalation.



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Public Area A dwelling, place of business, church, school, hospital, school bus stop,

government building, a public road, all or any portion of a park, city, town,

village or other similar area that can be expected to be populated.

Public Road Any federal, state, county or municipal street or road owned or maintained

for public access or use.

Radius of Exposure

(ROE)

The distance from a release to where H₂S concentration in the air will dilute

to a specific concentration.

Respirator Any device designed to provide the wearer with respiratory protection against

inhalation of hazardous atmosphere.

Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus (SCBA) A respirator that has breathing air carried in a tank on the worker's back and supplied through a hose into a full-face respirator with a minimum cylinder rating of 30 minutes under positive pressure/pressure demand.

 $Sulfur\ Dioxide\ (SO_2) \qquad \quad A\ toxic\ gas\ created\ when\ H_2S\ is\ burned.\ It\ is\ heavier\ than\ air\ and\ forms$

sulfuric acid when combined with moisture (including perspiration).

Supplied Air Respirator

(SAR)

A respirator that has compressed air from a stationary source and is supplied through a high-pressure hose connected to a full-face respirator under

positive pressure/pressure demand with an auxiliary self-contained bottle

(rated for a minimum of 5 minutes).

Tutwiler Test A field test for determining H₂S in gas mixtures. Mercaptan sulfur and

carbonyl sulfide, if present, are determined as H₂S. The accuracy of this method is not sufficient to obtain reliable results below 5 grains of H₂S per

100 ft³.

Working Atmosphere The area surrounding a worker that possess a respiratory exposure.

General Terms and Definitions

Area Individual operating fields or components that collectively comprise a region.

Areas normally include an area office.



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Area Office A field office with assigned employees that support an area (e.g., Artesia, Cuero, etc.). **Business Unit** Individual components that collectively comprise the U.S. Division. Business Units may also be referred to as Basins. **Contract Company** A contractor who is assigned responsibilities and oversight for a specific task Representative that requires adherence to Devon EHS Protocols. Division The division operations of Devon are Corporate, Strategic-Services, Facilities and Pipeline and U.S. Enterprise Part of Devon's strategic plan for managing information assets. The ECS is the **Classification Structure** published list of all records classes, the period for retaining each and their (ECS) designated disposition. Field EHS A titled position that provides EHS guidance and supports field operations. Facility A collection of structures, piping, valves, vessels, tanks, compression and processing equipment located in close geographic proximity, that are involved directly in the development, production, processing or delivery of oil and gas to market (e.g., a tank battery, drill-site, well-site, compressor station, pipeline, gas plant, etc.). Line Supervisor A titled position that has assigned authority and responsibility for financials, production, maintenance, projects and personnel for a defined area. In Devon, this could be any Supervisor, Superintendent, Foreman or Assistant Foreman. Person in Charge (PIC) A person that has been authorized by Devon to perform specific tasks to comply with this Devon protocol and/or regulatory requirements related to EHS. Region / District Individual components that collectively compromise a division.



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7. DOCUMENT MANAGEMENT

7.1 REVISION DETAILS

The following changes were made to this Protocol during the latest revision:

Section	Changes Made	Reasons for Change
Reference sections fro	om previous version of Protocol:	
5.1	Removed 'Communication' portion from section and placed in new section 5.4.	Improve protocol understanding.
5.1.4 & 5.3.3	Removed requirement to sample tanks when levels are 500 ppm or below.	Sampling is required at H ₂ S facilities and signs are required at concentration more stringent that state requirements.
5.1.4 & 5.3.3	Removed 'unknown' from language in note.	Eliminate confusion about what an unknown concentration is.
5.2 & 5.3	Combined 'Drilling, Workover and Completion Safe Work Practices' with 'Operation Safe Work Practices' and placed in new section 5.3.	Improve protocol understanding.
5.4.7	Removed ambu bag language.	Current first aid kits do not include ambu bag.
6.0	Removed ambu bag definition.	Removed ambu bag from protocol.
8.1.4	Removed H ₂ S Contingency Plan training line item.	Current H ₂ S Operations level training covers contingency planning.
Appendix – H ₂ S Compliance Requirements	Removed column for stock tank vapor space greater than 500 ppm.	Covered in other steps of the protocol.
Appendix – H ₂ S Compliance Requirements	Removed 'flare gun' in flare stacks provision of the Drilling, Completions and Workover table.	Flare guns are not used for lighting the flare.
Appendix – H ₂ S Compliance Requirements	Removed API reference in materials provision of both tables.	API reference is for offshore Operations.
Appendix – H₂S Compliance Requirements	Removed control and equipment safety provision in both tables.	Covered by other steps in the protocol.



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Appendix – H ₂ S Compliance Requirements	Removed agency notification provision in both tables.	Covered by another step in the protocol.
Appendix – H ₂ S Compliance Requirements	Removed Gas Plant table.	There are no current gas plants.
Appendix – H ₂ S Warning Signs Section One	Removed language for caution and danger signs and referenced the sign Appendix.	Align with protocol requirements.
Appendix – Federal and State Requirements	Removed Appendix with links to the Federal and State requirements.	Links are provided in section 7.4.
Attachment – H ₂ S Sample Results Form	Removed H ₂ S sample forms from protocol.	Allow areas to use area specific forms.
Attachment – H ₂ S Facilities List	Removed H_2S facilities list attachment form from protocol.	Allow areas to maintain H_2S facilities list how they choose.
Reference sections for thi	s version of the Protocol:	
All	Removed duplicity throughout protocol.	Improve protocol understanding.
Multiple	Rearranged/modified sections and steps throughout protocol.	Improve protocol understanding.
5.1, 5.2	Added language to determine H ₂ S facility by actual or predicted concentration.	Clarify how to determine H ₂ S concentration for different Operations.
5.1.4	Added step to determine if gas contains a potentially hazardous volume of H ₂ S.	Identify facilities with a potentially hazardous volume of H ₂ S.
5.1.5	Added step to classify sites based on H ₂ S concentration.	Set up step for H ₂ S Control Requirements Appendix.
5.2.2	Updated contingency plan element requirements.	Align with state requirements.
5.2.3	Added note that the review shall include evaluation of the ROE calculation.	Ensure ROE calculation is updated as necessary.
5.4	Created new section 'Communication of H_2S Hazards' and moved applicable language to section.	Improve protocol understanding.
5.4.2	Added notes to reference Access to Drilling, Completion and Workover location requirements and H ₂ S signage.	The previous Appendix was divided into two sections.



Hydrogen Sulfide (H₂S) Protocol

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5.5	Created new section 'Respiratory Protection Program' and moved applicable language to section.	Improve protocol understanding.
5.5.1	Modified language to make personal respirators available to essential personnel.	Clarify personal respirators are not required at all H ₂ S facilities.
5.6	Created new section 'Personal and Fixed H_2S Monitors' and moved applicable language to section.	Improve protocol understanding.
5.6.1	Added language specifying four-gas monitor and a note for personal H_2S monitors.	Align with the Hazard Assessment and PPE protocol.
5.6.3	Added table for fixed H_2S monitor placement and added production locations.	Clarify where fixed H ₂ S monitors will be placed when required.
5.7	Created new section 'Opening Equipment/Entering Buildings Containing H ₂ S' and moved applicable language to section.	Improve protocol understanding.
5.7.1, 5.7.2	Added steps for opening equipment containing H ₂ S.	Explain requirements for opening equipment containing H ₂ S.
5.8	Created new section 'Sampling/Treatment of H ₂ S Facilities' and moved applicable language to section.	Improve protocol understanding.
5.8.2	Added language to reference sample frequency Appendix for additional sampling requirements.	List requirements for additional sampling frequency.
5.9.3	Added language for re-entry testing requirements at sites with known H_2S concentration less than 100 ppm and sites with known H_2S concentration 100 ppm or greater.	Allow re-entry testing at sites with known H ₂ S concentration less than 100 ppm to be performed without stand-by personnel.
6.0	Added the following definitions: area of exposure, breathing zone, colorimetric detector tube, potentially hazardous volume of H ₂ S, pressure demand	Define terms added to protocol requirements or that were not include previously.



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8.1.1 Modified H ₂ S concentration for Awareness level training from greater than 10 ppm to may reach 10 ppm. 8.1.1 Added note that training from greater than 10 ppm to may reach 10 ppm. 8.1.2 Added 'Operations' to required action. 8.1.3 Replaced 'emergency response' with 'H ₂ S Align with current LMS training is Operat training. 8.1.3 Replaced 'emergency response' with 'H ₂ S Align with current LMS training. 8.1.3 Replaced 'emergency response' with 'H ₂ S Align with current LMS training. 8.1.4 Align with current LMS training is Operat training. 8.1.5 Align with current LMS training is Operat training. 8.1.6 Appendix H ₂ S Control Requirements Added additional examples of controls. 8.1.7 Appendix H ₂ S Control Requirements Added column for H ₂ S facilities between 10 and 100 ppm. 8.1.8 Appendix H ₂ S Control Requirements Added column for H ₂ S facilities between 10 and 100 ppm. 8.1.9 Appendix H ₂ S Control Requirements Appendix H ₂ S Control			
Awareness level training from greater than 10 ppm to may reach 10 ppm. 8.1.1 Added note that training for visitors may be waived under certain conditions. 8.1.2 Added 'Operations' to required action. 8.1.3 Replaced 'emergency response' with 'H ₂ S align with current LMS training is Operat training. 8.1.3 Replaced 'emergency response' with 'H ₂ S Align with current LMS training. 8.1.3 Reproduces Rearranged/modified appendices in protocol. Appendix – H ₂ S Modified Appendix to include all Operations and created a new flowchart. Towchart Appendix – H ₂ S Control Requirements Appendix – H ₂ S	6.0		contingency plan is for an accidental
8.1.2 Added 'Operations' to required action. Clarify annual H2S training is Operat training. 8.1.3 Replaced 'emergency response' with 'H2S Align with current LMS training. 8.1.3 Replaced 'emergency response' with 'H2S Align with current LMS training. Rescue'. Appendices Rearranged/modified appendices in protocol. Appendix – H2S Ontrol Added Appendix to include all Operations and created a new flowchart. Previous flowchart was only applicated to Production Operations. Appendix – H2S Control Added additional examples of controls. Consideration of all types of control Requirements Appendix – H2S Control Added column for H2S facilities between Provide a table where all control requirements can be identified for the facilities. Appendix – H2S Control Requirements Appendix – H2S Control Requirement for wind indicator provision in both tables from 100 ppm to 10 ppm. Appendix – H2S Control Requirements Appendix – H2S Control Requirement Requirement Requirements Appendix – H2S Control Requirement Production Operations table. Appendix – H2S Control Requirements Allow small buildings with no space multiple doors. Allow small buildings with no space multiple doors. Appendix – Drilling, Created new Appendix and moved Azard conditions include more tha	8.1.1	Awareness level training from greater	those working or visiting facilities where
8.1.3 Replaced 'emergency response' with 'H₂S Align with current LMS training. Rescue'. Appendices Rearranged/modified appendices in protocol. Appendix − H₂S Modified Appendix to include all Operations and created a new flowchart. Appendix − H₂S Control Requirements Appendix − H₂S Control Requirement	8.1.1		Allow waiver for certain circumstances.
Rescue'. Appendices Rearranged/modified appendices in protocol. Appendix – H ₂ S Contingency Plan Flowchart Appendix – H ₂ S Control Requirements Appendix – H ₂ S Contr	8.1.2	Added 'Operations' to required action.	Clarify annual H ₂ S training is Operations training.
Appendix — H ₂ S	8.1.3		Align with current LMS training.
Contingency Plan Flowchart Appendix — H ₂ S Control Requirements Appendix — H ₂ S Control Requ	Appendices	=	Improve protocol understanding.
Requirements Appendix – H ₂ S Control Requirements 10 and 100 ppm. Transferred language from previous version of protocol steps and placed into applicable provisions. Appendix – H ₂ S Control Modified JHA provision requirement in both tables from 100 ppm in the working atmosphere to 100 ppm. Appendix – H ₂ S Control Requirements Appendix – H ₂ S Control Modified H ₂ S concentration requirement for wind indicator provision in both tables from 100 ppm. Appendix – H ₂ S Control Requirements Appendix – H ₂ S Control Modified H ₂ S concentration requirement for wind indicator provision in both tables from 100 ppm. Appendix – H ₂ S Control Requirements Appendix – H ₂ S Control Modified number of exits for the enclosed buildings provision in the Production Operations table. Appendix – Drilling, Created new Appendix and moved Hazard conditions include more tha	Contingency Plan		Previous flowchart was only applicable to Production Operations.
Requirements 10 and 100 ppm. requirements can be identified for Hacilities. Appendix — H2S Control Requirements Appendix — H2S Control Requirements Modified JHA provision requirement in both tables from 100 ppm. Appendix — H2S Control Requirements Appendix — H2S Control Requirements Appendix — H2S Control Requirements Modified H2S concentration requirement for wind indicators at facilities for wind indicator provision in both tables from 100 ppm to 10 ppm. Appendix — H2S Control Requirements Modified H2S concentration requirement for wind indicators at facilities 10 ppm or greater H2S concentration tables from 100 ppm to 10 ppm. Appendix — H2S Control Requirements Appendix — Drilling, Created new Appendix and moved Hazard conditions include more tha		Added additional examples of controls.	Consideration of all types of controls.
Requirements version of protocol steps and placed into applicable provisions. Appendix — H ₂ S Control Requirements Modified JHA provision requirement in both tables from 100 ppm in the working atmosphere to 100 ppm. Appendix — H ₂ S Control Requirements Modified H ₂ S concentration requirement for wind indicator provision in both tables from 100 ppm to 10 ppm. Appendix — H ₂ S Control Modified number of exits for the enclosed buildings provision in the Production Operations table. Appendix — Drilling, Created new Appendix and moved Hazard conditions include more tha			requirements can be identified for H ₂ S
Requirements both tables from 100 ppm in the working atmosphere to 100 ppm. Appendix – H ₂ S Control Requirements Modified H ₂ S concentration requirement for wind indicators at facilities 10 ppm or greater H ₂ S concentration tables from 100 ppm to 10 ppm. Appendix – H ₂ S Control Requirements Modified number of exits for the enclosed buildings provision in the Production Operations table. Appendix – Drilling, Created new Appendix and moved 100 ppm or greater in the gas streated to ppm or greater in the gas streated in the gas st		version of protocol steps and placed into	Improve protocol understanding.
Requirements for wind indicator provision in both tables from 100 ppm to 10 ppm. Appendix – H ₂ S Control Modified number of exits for the enclosed buildings provision in the Production Operations table. Appendix – Drilling, Created new Appendix and moved Hazard conditions include more tha		both tables from 100 ppm in the working	Require JHA when H_2S concentration is 100 ppm or greater in the gas stream.
Requirements enclosed buildings provision in the Production Operations table. Appendix – Drilling, Created new Appendix and moved Hazard conditions include more that	• •	for wind indicator provision in both	Require wind indicators at facilities wit 10 ppm or greater H ₂ S concentration.
		enclosed buildings provision in the	Allow small buildings with no space for multiple doors.
Workover Access to Location	Completion and Workover Access to	Created new Appendix and moved applicable language to Appendix.	Hazard conditions include more than just signage.



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Appendix – Drilling, Completion and Workover Access to Location	Added 'No Hazard Condition' requirements to Appendix.	Clarify conditions with less than 10 ppm H_2S .
Appendix – Drilling, Completion and Workover Access to Location	Changed 'operator representative' to 'PIC' and 'community warning and protection' to 'H ₂ S Contingency' in conditions I, II and III.	Align with protocol requirements.
Appendix – H₂S Signage	Replaced 'access roads' with 'entrance points and/or roads which provide direct access'.	Clarify the type of roads.
Appendix – H ₂ S Signage	Added additional Danger sign conditions from previous protocol language.	Improve protocol understanding.
Appendix – H ₂ S Sampling Frequency	Created new Appendix for sampling frequency.	Identify requirements for sample frequency.
Appendix – H₂S Training Requirements	Updated Appendix with training requirements from protocol and current LMS courses.	Align with protocol and LMS courses.

7.2 APPROVAL

This procedure has been approved by:

Name	Title	
Garrett Jackson	VP, EHS	

7.3 SEEKING AND APPROVING VARIANCES

Variances to this document will be submitted in accordance with the EHS Document Control and Records Management Protocol.

7.4 RELATED DOCUMENTS

Document Name
Devon Hazard Assessment and Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) Protocol
Devon Respiratory Protection Protocol
Devon Emergency Response Plan
Devon OEL Table
Devon Pre-Job Planning Protocol



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Radius of Exposure Calculation Sheet

Federal Bureau of Land Management Onshore Oil and Gas Order No. 6

State of New Mexico, Oil and Gas Conservation Division - Rule 118

State of Oklahoma, Oklahoma Corporation Commission - OGR: 3-230.2

State of Texas, Railroad Commission - Rule 36

State of Wyoming, Occupational Health and Safety - Chapter 9

EHS Template Hydrogen Sulfide Field Contingency Plan

EHS Template Hydrogen Sulfide Drilling Contingency Plan

Approval, Review and Modification History

7.5 CITED DOCUMENTS

Reference #	Citation or Source



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8. Additional Related Information

8.1 TRAINING AND CERTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS

Step	Required Action	Role			
8.1.1	Provide H ₂ S Awareness training for all Devon employees working or visiting facilities where measured levels of H ₂ S may reach 10 ppm.	Line Supervisor / Field EHS			
Note:	See Appendix I for H ₂ S training requirements.				
	Training for visitors may be waived if operations are considered I and the visitors are continuously escorted by a H₂S trained yee.				
8.1.2	Provide annual H_2S Operations training to employees working in or around H_2S facilities (greater than or equal to 10 ppm).	Line Supervisor / Field EHS			
Note:	See Appendix I for H ₂ S training requirements.				
8.1.3	Provide H ₂ S Rescue training to employees who are designated to perform rescue or stand-by person duties.	Line Supervisor / Field EHS			
Note:	Note: See <u>Appendix I</u> for H ₂ S training requirements.				
8.1.4	Notify contractors working in H₂S areas that they must have completed required regulatory training that meets or exceeds Devon's minimum requirements.	Line Supervisor / Field EHS			

8.2 RECORDS/LOGS/REPORTS

Step	Required Action	Role
8.2.1	Forward all H_2S records listed below to Line Supervisor for filing.	Employee / Contract Company Representative
8.2.2	File the records as noted below:	Line Supervisor



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Record	File Location & Number	Retention Period	Enterprise Classification Code
H ₂ S Contingency	See Field Office	CY + 3	EH45
Plan	File Directory	CY = Current Year	
ROE Calculations	See Field Office	CY + 3	EH45
	File Directory	CY = Current Year	
H ₂ S Facilities List	See Field Office	CY + 3	EH45
	File Directory	CY = Current Year	
Sample Results	See Field Office	CY + 3	EH45
Form	File Directory	CY = Current Year	

Note: The Records Management Enterprise Classification Structure Code is listed as a reference, which should be used when records are sent to stored records.



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APPENDIX A: H₂S RADIUS OF EXPOSURE CALCULATION

Ambient Temperature: 60 F

Atmospheric Pressure: 14.65 (Normally 14.65)

Gas Volume, Q: 1,000 cft³ ppm H₂S: 1,300 ppm

Q-"Q" in the equation is the escape rate for a system or facility expressed in cubic feet per day. Q for a gas well will either be the well's adjusted open-flow potential, or if you feel that it is too high, your estimate of the well's capacity to flow against zero back-pressure. Q is corrected to standard temperature and pressure.

For the 500 ppm Radius of Exposure:

 $X = [(0.4546)(H_2S \text{ mole fraction})(Rate of Escape, Q)]^{0.6258}$

X= 55 feet

For the 100 ppm Radius of Exposure:

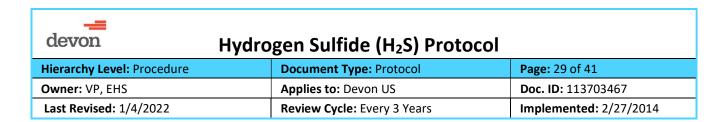
X = [(1.589)(H₂S mole fraction)(Rate of Escape, Q)]^{0.6258}

X= 119 feet

Radius of Exposure Calculation Sheet

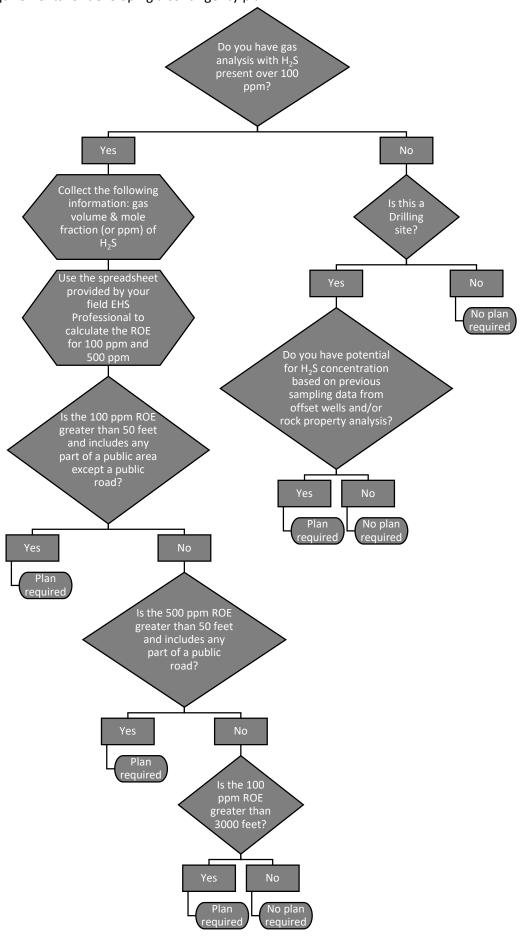
H₂S mole fraction is concentration of H₂S in ppm divided by 1 million.

Escape rate is expressed in cubic feet per day (corrected for standard conditions of 14.65 psia and 60 F).



APPENDIX B: H₂S CONTINGENCY PLAN FLOWCHART

Determine the need for a H₂S Contingency Plan. If the state has more stringent requirements, follow the state requirements for developing a contingency plan.





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APPENDIX C: H₂S CONTINGENCY PLAN TEMPLATES

Use the hyperlink below to find an example of an H₂S Contingency Plan.

EHS Template Hydrogen Sulfide Field Contingency Plan

EHS Template Hydrogen Sulfide Drilling Contingency Plan

devon Hydrogen Sulfide (H₂S) Protocol				
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APPENDIX D: H₂S CONTROL REQUIREMENTS

Engineering controls should be the first line of protection against H_2S hazards. Administrative controls will be implemented to minimize the exposure to H_2S hazards that cannot be mitigated through engineering controls. PPE should be used as a last line of defense when engineering and/or administrative controls cannot provide sufficient protection.

Examples of controls to consider based on risk include:

- Killing the well during drilling, completions or workover
- External or remote tank gauges
- Re-piping tank equalizing/switching valves to ground level
- Closed drain or vent systems
- Chemical treating
- Vapor Recovery Unit (VRU)
- SCADA systems
- Training
- SCBA



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Drilling, Completion and Workover					
If the predicted H₂S concentration could exceed listed levels, implement required controls.					
Provision	≥10 ppm and <100 ppm	≥100 ppm with 100 ppm ROE <50 ft	≥100 ppm with 100 ppm ROE >50 ft and <3000 ft and contains no public area or public road	≥100 ppm with 100 ppm ROE >50 ft and contains public area, ≥100 ppm with 100 ppm ROE >3000 ft, ≥500 ppm with 500 ppm ROE >50 feet and contains public road	
Flare Stacks – install a choke manifold, mud-gas separator and provide a suitable method for lighting the flare. Use an automatic ignition source or ignition system to light the stack.			Х	Х	
Drill Stem Tests – permitted only during daylight hours.			X	Х	
BOP – BOP test will be done nearest to the bit change prior to reaching compliance depth. Secondary remote control of blowout prevention and choke equipment to be located away from the rig floor at a safe distance from the wellhead.			Х	Х	
Materials – must meet requirements of NACE MR0175			Х	Х	
Job Hazard Analysis (JHA) – conduct a JHA before beginning tasks that are non-routine (as defined in the Pre-Job Planning Protocol) or activities that are without a procedure. The JHA must include respiratory precautions and a stand-by person.		Х	Х	Х	
Evacuation Plan – establish an evacuation plan during the pre-task tailgate when working at H ₂ S facilities that includes communicating wind	Х	Х	Х	Х	



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direction (e.g., wind indicators on location) and identifying muster areas and emergency exits.				
Warning and Marker Provision - refer to Appendix <u>F</u> .	Х	Х	Х	Х
Wind Indicators – will be installed at strategic locations at or near the site, be readily visible from any location on site, placed where wind movement is unobstructed and be elevated and rotate freely.	Х	Х	Х	х
Signs –refer to <u>Appendix G</u> .	Χ	X	X	Х
Contingency Plan – an organized plan of action for alerting and protecting the public following an accidental release of a potentially hazardous volume of H_2S .				х
Training – Refer to Appendix I.	Х	X	Х	Х
Monitoring Equipment – personal and fixed detection and alarm equipment that will warn of the presence of H ₂ S gas in concentrations that could be harmful.	Х	Х	Х	х
Protective Breathing Equipment – will be maintained at two or more locations at the site.	Х	Х	Х	Х



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	Production	Operations		
If the actual H ₂ S concentr	ation in the gas stream e	xceeds listed levels, imp	olement required control	S.
Provision	≥10 ppm and <100 ppm	≥100 ppm with 100 ppm ROE <50 ft	≥100 ppm with 100 ppm ROE >50 ft and <3000 ft and contains no public area or public road	≥100 ppm with 100 ppm ROE >50 ft and contains public area, ≥100 ppm with 100 ppm ROE >3000 ft, ≥500 ppm with 500 ppm >50 feet and ROE contains public road
Flare Stacks – provide a suitable method for lighting the flare. Use an automatic ignition source or ignition system to light the stack.			х	Х
Materials – must meet requirements of NACE MR0175			Х	Х
Job Hazard Analysis (JHA) – conduct a JHA before beginning tasks that are non-routine (as defined in the Pre-Job Planning Protocol) or activities that are without a procedure. The JHA must include respiratory precautions and a stand-by person.		X	Х	Х
Evacuation Plan – establish an evacuation plan during the pre-task tailgate when working at H ₂ S facilities that includes communicating wind direction (e.g., wind indicators on location) and identifying muster areas and emergency exits.	Х	X	Х	Х
Wind Indicators – will be installed at strategic locations at or near the site, be readily visible from any location on site, placed where wind movement is unobstructed and be elevated and rotate freely.	Х	Х	х	Х
Signs –refer to Appendix G.	X	X	Х	Х



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Security – unattended fixed surface facilities will be protected by fencing and secured when within ¼ mile of public area – at least two exits for escape capable of opening from inside must be provided.			X	X
Enclosed buildings – provide suitable exits for escape capable of opening from the inside and located so that emergency escape can be easily accomplished (consider multiple exits based on size and configuration).		Х	Х	х
Contingency Plan – an organized plan of action for alerting and protecting the public following an accidental release of a potentially hazardous volume of H ₂ S.				х
Training – Refer to <u>Appendix I</u> .	Х	X	Х	X
Monitoring Equipment – fixed detection and alarm equipment that will warn of the presence of H ₂ S gas in concentrations that could be harmful.				Х
Protective Breathing Equipment – make personal respirators available so that the equipment is quickly and easily accessible to essential personnel.	Х	Х	Х	х



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APPENDIX E: CHEMICAL REACTIVITY HAZARDS

H₂S Reactivity with Other Chemicals

H₂S gas may produce dangerous chemical reactions in the presence of incompatible substances. When mixing chemicals where H₂S gas may be present:

- Consult SDS's
- Take appropriate precautions

Oilfield acids commonly used in downhole clean-up and stimulation treatments can react with iron sulfide pipe scale to generate high concentration of H₂S gas at the surface during well work.

H₂S gas readily dissolves in both water and liquid hydrocarbons. Sudden changes to these mixtures may cause the release of high concentration of H₂S gas. These changes include, but are not limited to:

- Pressure or temperature increases or decreases
- Severe agitation or mixing
- The addition of other chemicals to a mixture

Iron Sulfide

Iron reacts with H₂S to form a substance called iron sulfide. This material is typically a dark brown to black powder material or a sludge:

- Found inside piping, vessels, iron sponge and/or other equipment where H₂S is, or has been present
- Will ignite and burn in the presence of oxygen in air (pyrophoric)

Special precautions must be taken where iron sulfide is present to minimize the risk of a fire or subsequent ignition of a gas source.

Waste materials containing iron sulfide must also be handled and disposed of by:

- Keeping thoroughly wetted with water during handling and storage
- Placing in a safe location away from gas piping and/or process areas
- Monitoring carefully to prevent ignition and re-wetting as needed
- Determining if transportation and disposal requires permits

Consult the EHS Department for additional guidance on handling and disposal issues.



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APPENDIX F: DRILLING, COMPLETION AND WORKOVER ACCESS TO LOCATION

Refer to API RP 49, 'Recommended Practice for Drilling and Well Service Operations Involving Hydrogen Sulfide,' for more information.

Appropriate CAUTION and DANGER signs will be posted according to state requirements or Appendix G.



NO HAZARD CONDITION: Any well that does not or will not penetrate a known H_2S formation. H_2S equipment is not required.

CONDITION I: Potential Danger to Life and Health: Well Operations Under Control.

- Warning Device: Green (H₂Sconcentration < 10 ppm).
- Characterized By: Routine well operations in zones containing H₂S. H₂S may be present at concentrations below 10 ppm.
- General Action:
 - a. Check safety equipment for proper functioning and keep it available.
 - b. Be alert for a condition change.
 - c. Follow instructions of on-site PIC.

CONDITION II: Moderate Danger to Life and Health: Critical Well Control Operations.

- Warning Device: Yellow (H₂S concentration > 10 ppm and < 30 ppm).
- Characterized By: H₂S is or potentially may be present up to 30 ppm on the well location.
- General Action:
 - a. Stay in the SAFE BRIEFING AREA if not working to correct the situation.
 - b. Follow instructions of the on-site PIC.
 - c. The on-site PIC will follow H₂S Contingency plan procedures.

CONDITION III: Extreme Danger to Life and Health: Loss of Well Control

- Warning Device: Red (H₂S concentration > 30 ppm).
- Characterized By: H₂S concentration is above, or potentially may be above 30 ppm.
- General Action:
 - a. Stay in the SAFE BRIEFING AREA if not working to correct the situation.
 - b. Follow instructions of the on-site PIC.
 - c. The on-site PIC will make appropriate notifications, activate the audible alarm and initiate the H₂S Contingency plan.
 - d. If the well is ignited, the burning H₂S will be converted to sulfur dioxide, which is also dangerous to life and health. Therefore, DO NOT assume that the area is safe after the gas is ignited. Continue to observe applicable emergency and safety procedures and follow the instructions of the on-site PIC.



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APPENDIX G: H₂S SIGNAGE

Examples of H_2S signs are provided below and can be used when a state does not have specific sign requirements.

Post signage along the right-of-way of H_2S pipelines and at public road crossings where H_2S concentration is 100 ppm or greater.	WARNING POISON GAS PIPELINE IN AN EMERGENCY CALL PHONE # devon
Post 'CAUTION' signs at entrance points and/or roads which provide direct access to sites where H ₂ S concentration exceeds 10 ppm before treatment. Note: In the state of Texas, a 'Caution' sign is required by the Texas Railroad Commission where H ₂ S concentration exceeds 100 ppm.	CAUTION H ₂ S POISONOUS GAS MAY BE PRESENT
Post basic notice signs in Texas at sites and entrance points and/or roads which provide direct access where H₂S concentration exceeds 10 ppm before treatment.	H ₂ S MAY BE PRESENT
Post 'DANGER' signs at sites and entrance points and/or roads which provide direct access where H ₂ S concentration exceeds 100 ppm.	POISON GAS H ₂ S MAY BE PRESENT
 Post additional 'Danger' signs for the following conditions: Outside all access doorways leading into enclosed buildings where the H₂S concentration is 100 ppm or greater in the gas or liquid stream At tank battery stairways and/or ladders where the measured H₂S concentration is greater than 100 ppm in the vapor space of tanks or production equipment When opening equipment where produced fluids or gases with H₂S concentration 100 ppm or greater are being processed or handled When H₂S concentration in the working atmosphere exceeds 10 ppm 	H2S GAS AUTHORIZED PERSONNEL ONLY RESPIRATOR USE MAY BE REQUIRED



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APPENDIX H: H₂S SAMPLING FREQUENCY

H₂S Levels	Test Frequency
Gas Stream	
H ₂ S concentration between 10 ppm and 100 ppm.	Annually
H ₂ S concentration greater than 100 ppm and changes will impact	Annually
ROE where contingency plans are required.	
H ₂ S concentration greater than 100 ppm however any changes will	As necessary
not impact the contents of contingency plans.	
Bacterial	
H ₂ S concentration greater than or equal to 10 ppm.	As necessary
Note: When H ₂ S concentration drops below 10 ppm, sampling may	
end.	



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APPENDIX I: H₂S TRAINING REQUIREMENTS

H₂S training will include the following material:

- 1. H₂S Awareness training will include the following topics:
 - a. Hazards, characteristics and properties of H₂S and SO₂
 - b. Sources of H₂S and SO₂
 - c. H₂S exposure controls
 - d. H₂S exposure response
- 2. H₂S Operations training will include the following topics, listed in ANSI Z390.1:
 - a. Hazards, characteristics and properties of H₂S and SO₂
 - b. Sources of H₂S and SO₂
 - c. Safety precautions, detection methods
 - d. Symptoms of H₂S exposure
 - e. Rescue techniques and first aid/CPR
 - i. Employees expected to work in a stand-by capacity will be trained in first aid/CPR and limitations/rescue expectations (e.g., pulling worker upwind or adjusting their SCBA). First aid/CPR may be completed as a standalone class.
 - f. Proper selection, use and limitations of breathing equipment Safety and Support
 - i. Employees not expected to work in an environment where the H_2S concentration is 10 ppm or greater in the working atmosphere are not required to be placed in a respiratory protection program (e.g., clean-shaven, fit tested, etc.) but should be aware of the appropriate respiratory protection for use in H_2S environments.
 - g. Wind direction awareness and routes of egress
 - h. Emergency response procedures
- 3. H₂S Rescue training will include the following topics:
 - a. Requirements to be a stand-by person in H₂S environments
 - b. Rescue procedures
 - c. Proper use of required PPE and ability to retrieve a downed individual from a hazardous atmosphere from the same work level or fixed stairway accessed platform by simple extrication of the victim from the hazardous atmosphere

Note: Rescue where a victim would require packaging for extrication or special recuse equipment would require external training and certification (e.g., high angle rescue training for ladder accessed platforms).



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ATTACHMENT A: APPROVAL, REVIEW AND MODIFICATION HISTORY

Approval, Review and Modification History